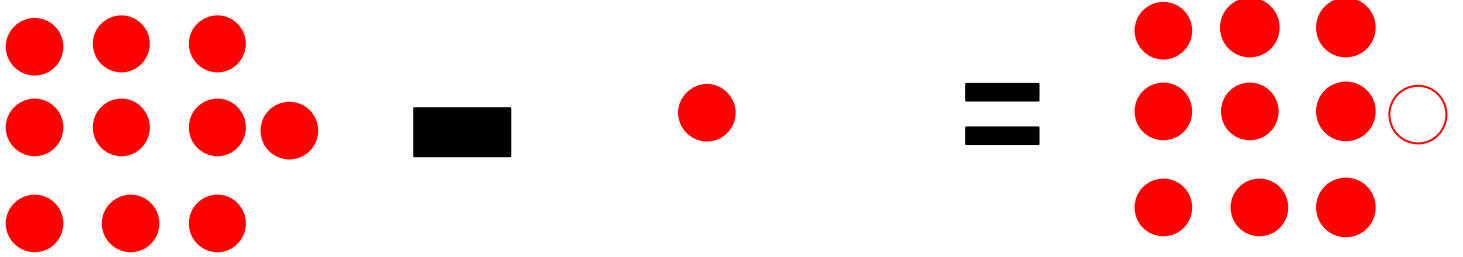
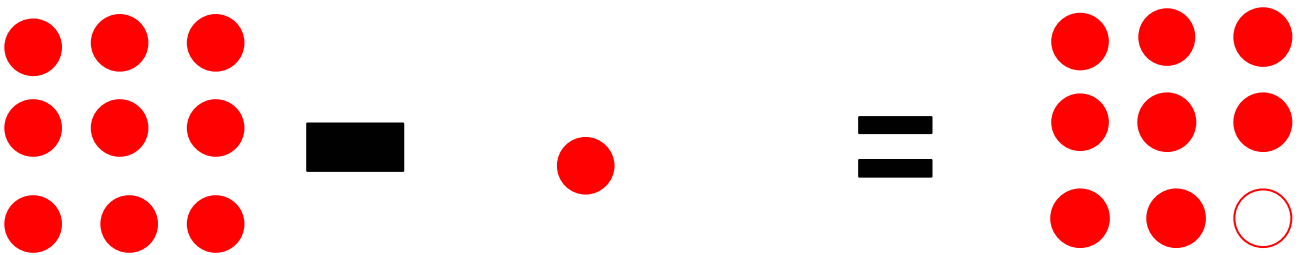


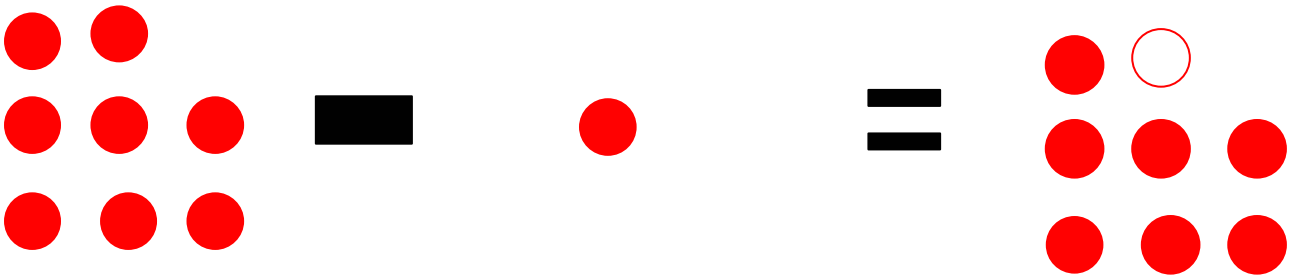
$$10 - 1 = 9$$



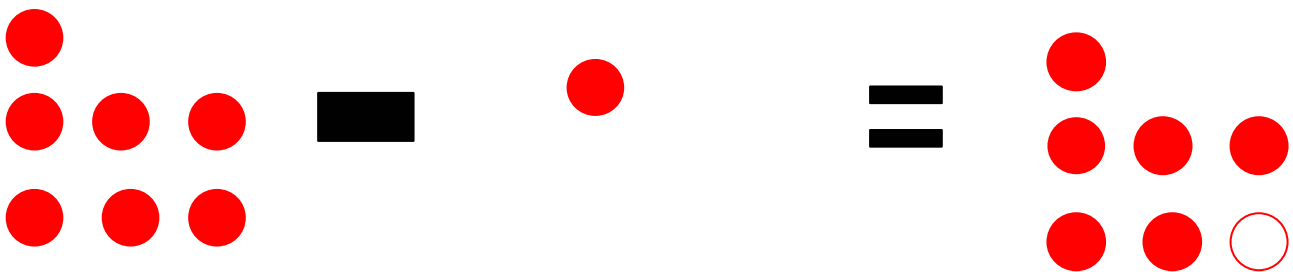
$$9 - 1 = 8$$



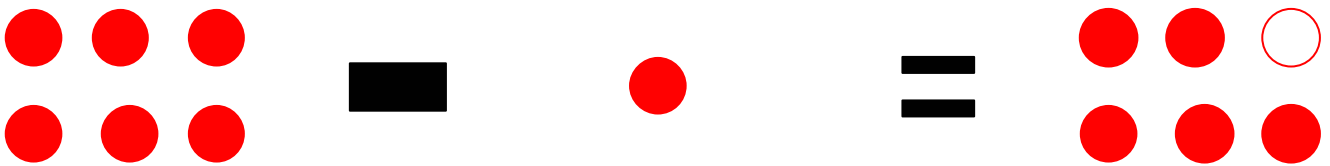
$$8 - 1 = 7$$



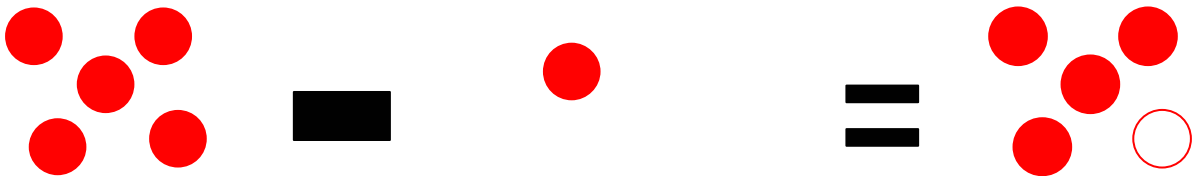
$$7 - 1 = 6$$



$$6 - 1 = 5$$



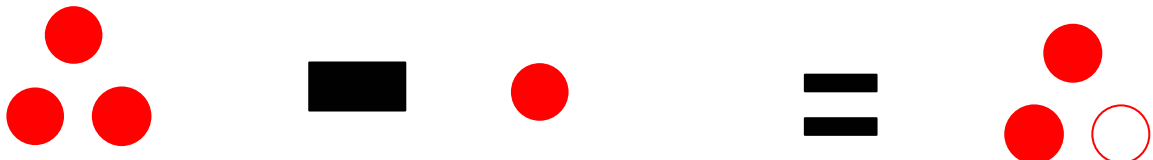
$$5 - 1 = 4$$



$$4 - 1 = 3$$



$$3 - 1 = 2$$



$$2 - 1 = 1$$

•• - • = •○

$$1 - 1 = 0$$

• - • = ○